

Art and Nature

First Triennial William Bartram Botanical Art Exhibit: April 26, 2013

Featuring works by artists from the American Society of Botanical Artists
and the Philadelphia Society of Botanical Illustrators

Art and Nature is the first triennial botanical art exhibit at Bartram's Garden using William Bartram as an inspiration. It is a collaborative project between Bartram's Garden, the American Society of Botanical Artists, and the Philadelphia Society of Botanical Illustrators. It reflects William Bartram's passionate observation and discovery of nature, which has influenced generations of artists and explorers throughout the world. In this spirit, Art and Nature invites botanical artists to submit works of art depicting plants discovered and introduced by the Bartram family. A core list of those plants is attached.

Bartram's Garden

"...I, continually impelled by a restless spirit of curiosity, in pursuit of new productions of nature, my chief happiness consisted in tracing and admiring the infinite power, majesty and perfection of the great Almighty Creator..." Wm. Bartram, 1791.

John Bartram (1699-1777) and his son William Bartram (1739-1823) were Quaker naturalists and explorers lit with "Botanick fire" that led them to discover, document, and cultivate native plant species, creating a hub of international knowledge sharing about plants in Philadelphia. William Bartram's drawings, notes, and careful observation of nature were widely influential. His travel journals were published in 1791 as *Travels*. The book went into several foreign editions and today is regarded as an American natural history classic.

Today, the John Bartram Association protects and enhance the landmark Bartram's Garden and House, advance the Bartram legacy of discovery, gardening and art, and inspire audiences of all ages to care for the natural world. The Garden is a 45-acre National Historic Landmark is operated by the Association in cooperation with the City of Philadelphia.

American Society of Botanical Artists

The ASBA is a nonprofit organization dedicated to promoting public awareness of contemporary botanical art, to honoring its traditions, and to furthering its development.

The ASBA recognizes and encourages the highest standards of botanical art created by its members; to create an awareness of botanical art as a living art form with exhibitions in major museums around the globe; to acknowledge the power of botanical art to communicate the importance of plants to our world whether through conservation, science, horticulture or agriculture; to pass this art form and its techniques on to the next generation of botanical artists; and to expand the vision of botanical art while honoring its rich tradition and history.



William Bartram drawing of *Hypoxis erecta* and *Lillium candense*. Engraved as Plate XIII of Benjamin Smith

Bartram's Garden

54th St. and Lindbergh Blvd, Philadelphia, PA 19143

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www.bartramsgarden.org



Eligibility and Subject Matter

Current ASBA and Philadelphia Society of Botanical Illustrators members are eligible to apply. The exhibition will consist only of artworks depicting plants grown by the Bartrams (list attached).

Submission

Submission to Art and Nature includes a \$35 application fee, made payable to ASBA, entry form, and one to three digital images on CD in JPG or TTF format of at least 300 dpi with a preferred print size of 8" high. Each image file should include artist's name and image title (i.e. LASTNAME_FIRSTNAME_TITLE). The CD will not be returned.

Accepted media are two-dimensional, original botanic art work, with a size limit of 38" x 48" framed (horizontal or vertical). Accepted artwork must be presented in a professional fashion, matted in white or off-white only, under Plexiglas, framed in medium brown or gold wood, simple "L" gallery frame profile, wired, and ready for hanging. Artwork not meeting these standards will not be hung. If artist chooses not to bring the work into spec, a handling fee of \$100 will be assessed in addition to all costs for reframing/matting/repair.

ASBA entry form may be found at: <http://amsocbotartists.org/ASBA-PDF/ASBA-Exhibit-Entry-Form.pdf>.

Submissions must be received or postmarked by **January 11, 2013** to be considered by the Exhibition Committee. Submit to: American Society of Botanical Artists, ATTN: Carol Woodin, The New York Botanical Gardens, 200th Street and Kazimiroff Boulevard, Bronx, NY 10458-5126.

Selection

The Exhibition Committee will select 40 works to be exhibited and all applicants will be notified by February 15, 2013. Artists are responsible for delivering or shipping their work to Bartram's Garden, with insurance for transit to and from the Garden. No styrofoam peanuts please. Bartram's Garden is responsible for insurance of works on-site. A Jury will select the Best in Show and other awards.

If accepted, artist ensures that artwork(s) will be available for display. If artist withdraws artwork before exhibition, the artist will not be eligible to show at any ASBA exhibition for the next two years. The ASBA retains the right to refuse to hang work when received if the framing is inadequate, the work is placed in styrofoam peanuts, or the quality of the artwork differs greatly from that represented by the submission materials.

Bartram's Garden and ASBA reserve the right to use application materials for educational or publicity purposes. Please supply all credit information and photographer for proper image credit if available. Acceptance of work is subject to final review by jurors for the Art and Nature exhibition.

Sale of Work

All exhibited work must be for sale and priced at retail. When sold, 40% of sale price will be retained: 20% to ASBA and 20% to Bartram's Garden.

Schedule

September 1, 2011: Call for artists and plant list on Bartram's Garden website and ASBA newsletter.

January 11, 2013: Deadline for submission of digital images.

February 15, 2013: Selection notification to applicants.

April 12, 2013: Deadline for framed artworks to Bartram's Garden

April 26, 2013: Art and Nature opens at Bartram's Garden.

<i>Abies balsamea</i> , balsam fir	
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> , sweet acacia, sponge tree	E G
<i>Acer negundo</i> , box elder	
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> , striped maple	
<i>Acer platanoides</i> , Norway maple	E
<i>Acer rubrum</i> , red maple	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> , silver maple	
<i>Acer saccharum</i> , sugar maple	
<i>Acer spicatum</i> , mountain maple	
<i>Aesculus flava</i> [<i>A. octandra</i>], yellow buckeye	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> , horse chestnut	E
<i>Aesculus pavia</i> , red buckeye	
<i>Alnus incana</i> , gray alder	
<i>Alnus maritima</i> , seaside alder	
<i>Alnus serrulata</i> , hazel alder	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> , shadbush, serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> , shadbush, serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i> (<i>A. spicata</i>), low Juneberry, serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> , smooth shadbush, serviceberry	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> , false indigo	
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> , wild sarsparilla	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> , spikenard	

<i>Aralia spinosa</i> , devil's walking-stick	
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> , strawberry tree	E G
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> , bearberry	
<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i> , pipevine	
<i>Asimina triloba</i> , pawpaw	
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> , groundsel-tree	
<i>Betula lenta</i> , sweet birch, cherry birch	
<i>Betula nigra</i> , river birch, red birch	
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> , paper birch	
<i>Betula populifolia</i> , gray birch	
<i>Betula pumila</i> , bog birch	
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i> , cross vine	
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> , common box	E
<i>Callicarpa americana</i> , beautyberry	
<i>Campsis radicans</i> , trumpet vine	
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> , American hornbeam	
<i>Carya alba</i> (<i>C. tomentosa</i>), mockernut hickory	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> , bitternut hickory	
<i>Carya glabra</i> , pignut hickory	
<i>Carya laciniosa</i> , shellbark hickory	
<i>Carya ovalis</i> , red hickory	
<i>Carya ovata</i> , shagbark hickory	
<i>Castanea dentata</i> , American chestnut	
<i>Castanea pumila</i> , chinquapin	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Woody Plants

<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> , common catalpa, southern catalpa	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> , New Jersey tea	
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> , American bittersweet	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> , hackberry	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> , buttonbush	
<i>Ceratiola ericoides</i> , sand heath	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> , red bud	
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> , white cedar, Atlantic white-cedar	
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> , leatherleaf	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> , fringe tree	
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> , sweet pepperbush	
<i>Colutea arborescens</i> , bladder senna	E
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> , Canadian horseweed	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> , pagoda dogwood	
<i>Cornus amomum</i> , silky dogwood	
<i>Cornus florida</i> , flowering dogwood	
<i>Cornus mas</i> , cornelian cherry	E
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> , gray dogwood	
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> , roundleaf dogwood	
<i>Corylus americana</i> , American hazelnut	
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> , beaked filbert	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> , cockspur thorn	
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i> , fanleaf hawthorn	
<i>Crataegus marshallii</i> , parsley hawthorn	

<i>Crataegus mollis</i> , downy hawthorn	
<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i> [<i>C. coccinea</i>], scarlet hawthorn	
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i> , dwarf hawthorn, one- fruited hawthorn	
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> , Italian cypress	E G
<i>Cytisus multiflorus</i> , white spanishbroom	E
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> , broom	E
<i>Daphne mezereum</i> , February daphne, mezereon	E
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> , common persimmon	
<i>Dirca palustris</i> , leatherwood	
<i>Epigaea repens</i> , trailing arbutus	
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i> (<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>), sweetbells	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i> , strawberry bush	
<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i> , wahoo, burning bush	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> , American beech	
<i>Ficus carica</i> , fig	E
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> , white ash	
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> , black ash	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> , green ash	
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i> , gardenia, Cape jasmine	E
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> , teaberry, wintergreen	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Woody Plants

<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> , evening trumpetflower	
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> , honey locust	
<i>Gordonia lasianthus</i> , loblolly bay	
<i>Halesia carolina</i> (<i>H. tetraptera</i>), silver bell	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> , witch hazel	
<i>Hedera helix</i> , English ivy	E
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> , thinleaf sunflower	
<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> , golden heather	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> , wild hydrangea	
<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i> (<i>Ascyrum stans</i>), St. Peterswort	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i> , shrubby St. Johnswort	
<i>Ilex glabra</i> , inkberry	
<i>Ilex opaca</i> , American holly	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> , winterberry	
<i>Itea virginica</i> , sweetspire	
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> , butternut, white walnut	
<i>Juglans nigra</i> , black walnut	
<i>Juglans regia</i> , English walnut	E
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> , red cedar	
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> , sheep laurel	
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> , mountain laurel	
<i>Larix laricina</i> , American larch, tamarack	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> , laurel	E

<i>Leiophyllum buxifolium</i> , sand myrtle	
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i> , coastal doghobble	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> , spicebush	
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> , sweet gum	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> , tulip tree	
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i> , fly honeysuckle	
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> , limber honeysuckle	
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> , trumpet honeysuckle	
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> , male berry	
<i>Lyonia lucida</i> , fetterbush	
<i>Lyonia mariana</i> , staggerbush	
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> , cucumber tree	
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> , southern magnolia	
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i> , umbrella magnolia	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> , swamp bay	
<i>Malus coronaria</i> , American crab apple	
<i>Malus pumila</i> , apple	E
<i>Melia azedarach</i> , Chinaberry	E
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> , moonseed	
<i>Mespilus germanica</i> , medlar	E
<i>Morella caroliniensis</i> , southern bayberry	
<i>Morella cerifera</i> , wax myrtle	
<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> , northern bayberry	
<i>Morus alba</i> , white mulberry	E
<i>Morus rubra</i> , red mulberry	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Woody Plants

<i>Myrica gale</i> , sweet gale	
<i>Myrtus communis</i> , myrtle	E G
<i>Nerium oleander</i> , oleander	E G
<i>Nyssa aquatica</i> , tupelo	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> , sour gum, black tupelo	
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> , American hop hornbeam	
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> , sourwood	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> , Virginia creeper	
<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> (<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>), black chokeberry	
<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> (<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>), red chokeberry	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> , ninebark	
<i>Picea mariana</i> , black spruce	
<i>Picea rubens</i> , red spruce	
<i>Pinus echinata</i> , shortleaf pine	
<i>Pinus palustris</i> , longleaf pine	
<i>Pinus pinaster</i> , maritime pine	E
<i>Pinus pinea</i> , stone pine	E
<i>Pinus pungens</i> , table mountain pine	
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> , red pine	
<i>Pinus rigida</i> , pitch pine	
<i>Pinus serotina</i> , pond pine	
<i>Pinus strobus</i> , white pine	

<i>Pinus taeda</i> , loblolly pine	
<i>Pinus virginiana</i> , Virginia pine, Jersey pine	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> , buttonwood, American sycamore	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> , mayapple	
<i>Populus deltoides</i> , cottonwood	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> , quaking aspen	
<i>Prunus americana</i> , American plum	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> , cherry laurel	E
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i> , Portugal laurel	E
<i>Prunus maritima</i> , beach plum	
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> , pin cherry	
<i>Prunus persica</i> , peach	E
<i>Prunus pumila</i> , sand cherry	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> , black cherry	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i> , blackthorn, sloe	E
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> , chokecherry	
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> , hop tree, stinking ash	
<i>Punica granatum</i> , pomegranate	E
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> , firethorn	E
<i>Pyrus communis</i> cv. Lady Petre, Lady Petre pear	E
<i>Pyrus communis</i> , pear	E
<i>Quercus alba</i> , white oak	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i> , swamp white oak	
<i>Quercus coccinea</i> , scarlet oak	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Woody Plants

<i>Quercus falcata</i> , Spanish oak	
<i>Quercus geminata</i> , sand live oak	
<i>Quercus hemisphaerica</i> , Darlington oak	
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> , scrub oak	
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i> , shingle oak	
<i>Quercus incana</i> , bluejack oak	
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i> , laurel oak	
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> , blackjack oak	
<i>Quercus michauxii</i> , swamp chestnut oak	
<i>Quercus nigra</i> , water oak	
<i>Quercus palustris</i> , pin oak, swamp Spanish oak	
<i>Quercus phellos</i> , willow oak	
<i>Quercus prinoides</i> , chinquapin oak	
<i>Quercus prinus</i> (<i>Q. montana</i>), chestnut oak	
<i>Quercus robur</i> , English oak	E
<i>Quercus rubra</i> , red oak	
<i>Quercus stellata</i> , post oak	
<i>Quercus velutina</i> , black oak	
<i>Quercus virginiana</i> , live oak	
<i>Quercus x heterophylla</i> , Bartram oak	
<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i> , smooth azalea	
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i> , rosebay, great laurel	

<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> (<i>R. nudiflorum</i>), pink azalea, pinxterbloom	
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> , swamp azalea	
<i>Rhus copallina</i> , shining sumac	
<i>Rhus glabra</i> , smooth sumac	
<i>Rhus typhina</i> , staghorn sumac	
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> , eastern prickly gooseberry	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> , black locust	
<i>Robinia viscosa</i> , clammy locust	
<i>Rosa × alba</i> , white rose of York	E
<i>Rosa × damascena</i> , damask rose	E
<i>Rosa carolina</i> , pasture rose	
<i>Rosa cinnamomea</i> , cinnamon rose	E
<i>Rosa eglanteria</i> , sweetbriar rose	E
<i>Rosa gallica</i> , French rose	E
<i>Rosa laevigata</i> , Cherokee rose	E
<i>Rosa palustris</i> , swamp rose	
<i>Rosa virginiana</i> , Virginia rose	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> , rosemary	E G
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> , sand blackberry	
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> , black raspberry	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> , purple-flowering raspberry	
<i>Salix discolor</i> , pussy willow	
<i>Salix humilis</i> , prairie willow	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Woody Plants

<i>Salix nigra</i> , black willow	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> , American elder	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> , sassafras	
<i>Smilax glauca</i> , cat greenbrier	
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> , green briar, bull briar	
<i>Sorbus americana</i> , American mountain ash	
<i>Sorbus aria</i> , whitebeam, chess-apple	E
<i>Spiraea alba</i> (<i>S. latifolia</i>), meadowsweet	
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> , steeplebush	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> , American bladder nut	
<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i> , silky camellia	
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> , Indian currant	
<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i> , horse sugar	
<i>Syringa</i> × <i>persica</i> , Persian lilac	E
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> , common lilac	E
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> , bald cypress	
<i>Taxus canadensis</i> , American yew	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> , American arborvitae	
<i>Tilia americana</i> , American linden, basswood	
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (<i>Rhus radicans</i>), poison ivy	
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i> (<i>Rhus vernix</i>), poison sumac	
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> , eastern hemlock	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i> , gorse	E

<i>Ulmus americana</i> , American elm	
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> , slippery elm	
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> , cranberry	
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> , maple-leaved viburnum	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> , southern arrowwood	
<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> (<i>V. alnifolium</i>), hobblebush	
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> , nannyberry, sheep haw	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> , witherod	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>nudum</i> , possum haw	
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> , black haw	
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i> , northern arrowwood	
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> (<i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>), highbush cranberry	
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i> , wisteria	
<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> , yellowroot	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> Adam's needle	
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> , prickly ash, toothache tree	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Herbaceous Plants

<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> , velvetleaf	E
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> , common yarrow	E
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> , southern blue monkshood	
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> , white baneberry	
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i> , purple false foxglove	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> , slenderleaf false foxglove	
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> , yellow giant hyssop	
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> , purple giant hyssop	
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> , white snakeroot	
<i>Aletris farinosa</i> , white colicroot	
<i>Althaea officinalis</i> , marshmallow	E
<i>Amberboa moschata</i> , sweet sultan	E
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> , annual ragweed	
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> , great ragweed	
<i>Ampelaster carolinianus</i> , climbing aster	
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> , eastern bluestar	
<i>Ananas comosus</i> , pineapple	E G
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> , pearly everlasting	
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> , puttyroot, Adam-and-Eve	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> , jack-in-the-pulpit	

<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> , Virginia snakeroot	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> , goat's beard	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> , common milkweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> , butterfly milkweed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> , whorled milkweed	
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> , fernleaf yellow false foxglove	
<i>Bellis perennis</i> , English daisy	E
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> , rattlesnake fern	
<i>Bryonia alba</i> , white bryony	E
<i>Buchnera americana</i> , American bluehearts	
<i>Callistephus chinensis</i> , China aster	E
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> , tuberous grasspink	
<i>Campanula medium</i> , Canterbury bells	E
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> , scarlet Indian paintbrush	
<i>Celosia argentea</i> , cock's-comb	E
<i>Centranthus ruber</i> , red valerian	E
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> , fivestamen chickweed	E
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> , partridge-pea	
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> , blazing star, devil's bit	
<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i> , Roman chamomile	E
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> , spotted sandmat	
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> , Indian woodoats	

Bartram's Garden—Core Collection Plant List

John Bartram 1728-1770

Herbaceous Plants

<i>Chelone lyonii</i> , pink turtlehead	
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i> , Maryland goldenaster	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> , broadleaf enchanter's nightshade	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> , spring beauty	
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> , bluebead lily	
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> , horsebalm	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> , bastard toadflax	
<i>Commelina erecta</i> , whitemouth dayflower	
<i>Commelina virginica</i> , Virginia dayflower	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> , blue mistflower	
<i>Crocus</i> sps, crocus	E
<i>Cunila origanoides</i> , common dittany	
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> , ivy-leaf cyclamen	E
<i>Cyclamen persicum</i> , florist's cyclamen	E
<i>Cyclamen purpurascens</i> , European cyclamen	E
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> , wild comfrey	
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> , moccasin flower, pink lady's slipper	
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> , yellow lady's slipper	
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> , showy lady's slipper	
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i> , longbract frog orchid	
<i>Datura stramonium</i> , jimsonweed	E
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i> , tall larkspur	

<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> , silver false spleenwort	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> , showy ticktrefoil	
<i>Desmodium canescens</i> , hoary ticktrefoil	
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> , sweetwilliam	E
<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> , carnation	E
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i> , China pink	E
<i>Dictamnus albus</i> , gas plant	E
<i>Digitalis ferruginea</i> , rusty foxglove	E
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> , purple foxglove	E
<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> , Venus flytrap	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> , Fuller's teasel	E
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> , shooting star	
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i> , American dragonhead	
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> , marginal woodfern	
<i>Echinacea laevigata</i> , smooth purple coneflower	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> , eastern purple coneflower	
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> , beechdrops	
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i> , winter aconite	E
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> , robin's plantain	
<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i> , rattlesnakemaster	
<i>Erythronium americanum</i> , trout lily	
<i>Erythronium dens-canis</i> , dogtooth violet	E
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> , hyssopleaf thoroughwort	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> , common boneset	
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> , leafy spurge	E
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> , white wood aster	
<i>Filipendula rubra</i> , queen of the prairie	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> , queen of the meadow	E
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> , European wood strawberry	E
<i>Frasera caroliniensis</i> , American columbo	
<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i> , imperial fritillary	E
<i>Fritillaria meleagris</i> , chequered lily	E
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i> , snowdrop	E
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> , purple everlasting	
<i>Gaura biennis</i> , biennial beeblossom	
<i>Gentiana autumnalis</i> , pine barren gentian	
<i>Gentiana lutea</i> , yellow gentian	E
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i> , harvestbells	
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> , agueweed	
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i> , fringed gentian	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> , Carolina geranium	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> , spotted geranium	
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> , Indian-physic. Bowman's root	
<i>Gladiolus communis</i> , cornflag	E
<i>Glycine max</i> , soybean	E
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> , downy rattlesnake plantain	

<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> , false Indian plantain	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> , common sneezeweed	
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> , giant sunflower	
<i>Helleborus niger</i> , black hellebore	E
<i>Helonias bullata</i> , swamp pink	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> , orange daylily	E
<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i> , yellow daylily	E
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> , hepatica, liverwort	
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> , dames rocket	E
<i>Hexastylis virginica</i> , Virginia heartleaf	
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> , flower of an hour, bladder ketmia	E
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> , azure bluet	
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i> , Spanish bluebells	E
<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i> , garden hyacinth	E
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> , goldenseal	
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> , bluntleaf waterleaf	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> , eastern waterleaf	
<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> , orpine	E
<i>Hymenocallis floridana</i> , Florida spiderlily	
<i>Hypericum ascyron</i> , great St. Johnswort	
<i>Hypericum canadense</i> , lesser Canadian St. Johnswort	
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i> , orangegrass	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Impatiens capensis</i> , jewelweed	
<i>Inula helenium</i> , elecampane inula	E
<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i> , cypressvine	E
<i>Iris cristata</i> , dwarf crested iris	
<i>Iris germanica</i> , German iris	E
<i>Iris persica</i> , Persian iris	E
<i>Iris prismatica</i> , slender blue iris	
<i>Iris susiana</i> , Chalcedonian Iris	E
<i>Iris verna</i> , dwarf violet iris	
<i>Iris versicolor</i> , harlequin blueflag	
<i>Iris virginica</i> , Virginia iris	
<i>Justicia americana</i> , American water-willow	
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> , henbit deadnettle	E
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> , English lavender	E
<i>Lavatera arborea</i> (<i>Malva dendromorpha</i>), tree mallow, Spanish mallow	E
<i>Lechea minor</i> , thymeleaf pinweed	
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> , motherwort	E
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> , oxeye daisy	E
<i>Liatris spicata</i> , dense blazing star	
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> , orange lily	E
<i>Lilium canadense</i> , Canada lily	
<i>Lilium candidum</i> , madonna lily	
<i>Lilium catesbaei</i> , pine lily	
<i>Lilium chalcedonicum</i> , Chalcedonian lily	E

<i>Lilium martagon</i> , martagon lily	E
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> , wood lily	
<i>Lilium pomponium</i> , turban lily	E
<i>Lilium superbum</i> , Turk's-cap lily	
<i>Linum perenne</i> , blue flax	E
<i>Linum virginianum</i> , woodland flax	
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> , hoary puccoon	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> , cardinal flower	
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> , Indian tobacco	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> , great blue lobelia	
<i>Lunaria annua</i> , annual honesty	E
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> , wild lupine	
<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i> , maltese-cross	E
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> , common clubmoss, running pine	
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> , rare clubmoss	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> , American water horehound	
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> , swamp candles	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> , Canada mayflower	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> , feathery false lily of the valley	
<i>Malcolmia maritima</i> , Virginia stock	E
<i>Malva alcea</i> , vervain mallow	E
<i>Malva neglecta</i> , common mallow	E
<i>Malva pusilla</i> (<i>M. rotundifolia</i>), low mallow	E

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Malva sylvestris</i> , high mallow	E
<i>Matelea obliqua</i> , climbing milkvine	
<i>Matthiola incana</i> , tenweeks stock	E
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> , Indian cucumber	
<i>Medicago scutellata</i> , snail medick	E
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> , wild mint	
<i>Mertensia virginica</i> , Virginia bluebells	
<i>Mikania scandens</i> , climbing hemp	
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> , humble plant	E
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> , green carpetweed	
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i> , white bergamot	
<i>Monarda didyma</i> , scarlet beebalm, Oswego tea	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> , wild bergamot	
<i>Monarda punctata</i> , spotted beebalm	
<i>Muscari comosum</i> , tassel grape hyacinth	E
<i>Napaea dioica</i> , glademallow	
<i>Narcissus</i> sps., daffodils	E
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> , American Lotus, Water Chinquapin	
<i>Nerine sarniensis</i> , Guernsey Lily	E G
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> , yellow pond-lily	
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> , fragrant waterlily	
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> , narrowleaf evening primrose	
<i>Oncostema peruviana</i> , hyacinth of peru	E

<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> , eastern prickly-pear	
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> , drooping star of Bethlehem	E
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> , star of Bethlehem	E
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i> , goldenclub	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> , cinnamon fern	
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> , royal fern	
<i>Packera aurea</i> , golden ragwort	
<i>Paeonia officinalis</i> , common peony	E
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> , American ginseng	
<i>Panax trifolius</i> , dwarf ginseng	
<i>Papaver orientale</i> , Oriental poppy	E
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> , corn poppy	E
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> , opium poppy	E
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> , fen grass of Parnassus	
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i> , smooth forked nailwort	
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> , Canadian lousewort	
<i>Pelargonium inquinans</i> , scarlet geranium	E
<i>Pelargonium</i> sps., geraniums	E
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> , purple cliffbrake	
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i> , broad beechfern	
<i>Phlox amoena</i> , hairy phlox	
<i>Phlox carolina</i> , thicketleaf phlox	
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> , wild blue phlox	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Phlox glaberrima</i> , smooth phlox	
<i>Phlox latifolia</i> (<i>P. ovata</i>), wideflower phlox	
<i>Phlox maculata</i> , wild sweetwilliam	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> , garden phlox	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> , downy phlox	
<i>Phlox subulata</i> , moss phlox	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> , obedient plant	
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> , yellow fringed orchid	
<i>Pluchea odorata</i> , sweetscent	
<i>Podophylum peltatum</i> , mayapple	
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> , snakemouth orchid, rose pogonia	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> , Greek valerian	
<i>Polianthes tuberosa</i> , tuberose	E
<i>Polygala lutea</i> , orange milkwort	
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> , gaywings	
<i>Polygala senega</i> , Seneca snakeroot	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> , smooth Solomon's seal	
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> , hairy Solomon's seal	
<i>Polygonella articulata</i> , coastal jointweed	
<i>Polygonum cilinode</i> , fringed black bindweed	
<i>Polygonum orientale</i> , kiss me over the garden gate	E

<i>Polygonum scandens</i> , climbing false buckwheat	
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> , rock polypody	
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> , Christmas fern	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> , pickerelweed	
<i>Primula auricula</i> , auricula	E
<i>Primula veris</i> , cowslip primrose	E
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> , common selfheal	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> , western brackenfern	
<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i> , European pasqueflower	E
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> , hoary mountainmint	
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> , whorled mountainmint	
<i>Pyrethrum coccineum</i> , painted daisy	E
<i>Pyrola americana</i> , American wintergreen	
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> , liverleaf wintergreen	
<i>Pyxidantha barbata</i> , flowering pixiemoss	
<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i> , Persian buttercup	E
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> (<i>R. aquatilis</i>), threadleaf crowfoot	
<i>Rheum officinale</i> , Chinese rhubarb	E
<i>Rheum palmatum</i> , Turkey rhubarb	E
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> , garden rhubarb	E
<i>Rhexia virginica</i> , handsome Harry	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> , blackeyed Susan	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> , cutleaf coneflower	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> , browneyed Susan	
<i>Ruellia strepens</i> , wild petunia	
<i>Sabatia campanulata</i> , slender rose gentian	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> , broadleaf arrowhead	
<i>Salvia lyrata</i> , lyreleaf sage	
<i>Salvia sclarea</i> , clary sage	E
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> , bloodroot	
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> , Maryland sanicle, Breintnall's snakeroot	
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> , bouncingbet	E
<i>Sarracenia flava</i> , yellow pitcherplant	
<i>Sarracenia minor</i> , hooded pitcherplant	
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> , purple pitcherplant	
<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> , sweet pitcherplant	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> , lizard's tail	
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> , eastern swamp saxifrage	
<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i> , early saxifrage	
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i> , sweet scabious	E
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> , carpenter's square	
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i> , helmet flower	
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i> , common houseleek	E
<i>Senna marilandica</i> (<i>Cassia marilandica</i>), wild senna	

<i>Sesamum orientale</i> , sesame	E
<i>Sida spinosa</i> , prickly fanpetals	E
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> , sleepy silene	
<i>Silene dioica</i> , red catchfly	E
<i>Silene stellata</i> , widowsfrill	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> var. <i>connatum</i> , cup plant	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> , cup plant	
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i> , prairie rosinweed	
<i>Sium suave</i> , hemlock waterparsnip	
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> , horse nettle	
<i>Solidago caesia</i> , bluestem goldenrod, rattlesnake goldenrod	
<i>Solidago odora</i> , sweet goldenrod	
<i>Solidago puberula</i> , downy goldenrod	
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i> , seaside goldenrod	
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i> , woodland pinkroot	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> , nodding lady's tresses	
<i>Symphotrichum tenuifolium</i> , perennial saltmarsh aster	
<i>Symplocarpus feotidus</i> , skunk cabbage	
<i>Tagetes erecta</i> , Aztec marigold	E
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> , feverfew	E
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> , goat's rue	
<i>Tetragonotheca helianthoides</i> , pineland nerveray	
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> , early meadow-rue	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> , rue anemone	
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> , New York fern	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> , eastern marsh fern	
<i>Thermopsis mollis</i> , Allegheny mountain goldenbanner	
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> , heartleaf foamflower	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> , Virginia spiderwort	
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> , forked bluecurls	
<i>Trillium erectum</i> , purple trillium	
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> , Venus' looking-glass	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> , feverwort, wild coffee	
<i>Tulipa</i> spp., tulips	E
<i>Utricularia gibba</i> , humped bladderwort	
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> , perfoliate bellwort	
<i>Veratrum viride</i> , green false hellebore	
<i>Verbena canadensis</i> (<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>), rose vervain	
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> , wingstem	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> , common speedwell	E
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> , Culver's root	
<i>Vigna caracalla</i> , snailflower	E
<i>Viola pedata</i> , birdfoot violet	
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> , netted chainfern	
<i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i> , turkey-beard	

<i>Zephyranthes atamasca</i> , Atamasco lily	
<i>Zizia aurea</i> , golden-alexander	

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Woody Plants

<i>Acanthocereus tetragonus</i> , triangle cactus	G
<i>Aesculus parviflora</i> , bottlebrush buckeye	
<i>Aesculus sylvatica</i> , painted buckeye	
<i>Agarista populifolia</i> , Florida hobblebush	
<i>Agave americana</i> , American century plant	G
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> , tree-of-heaven	E
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> , silktree, mimosa	E
<i>Aloysia triphylla</i> , lemon verbena	E
<i>Amorpha herbacea</i> , clusterspike false indigo	
<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> , peppervine	
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> , bog rosemary	
<i>Aralia hispida</i> , bristly sarsaparilla	
<i>Arundo donax</i> , giant reed	E
<i>Aucuba japonica</i> , Japanese laurel	E
<i>Bejaria racemosa</i> , flyweed	
<i>Berberis canadensis</i> , American barberry	
<i>Berchemia scandens</i> , Alabama supplejack, rattan vine	
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> , paper mulberry	E
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> cv. 'Aureo-variegata' or 'Aurea', golden box	E
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> , Carolina allspice	
<i>Camellia japonica</i> , camellia	E G
<i>Camellia sinensis</i> , tea	E G

<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> , stripped wintergreen	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> , pipsissewa	
<i>Citrus ×aurantium</i> , sour orange	E G
<i>Citrus ×limon</i> , lemon	E G
<i>Citrus ×sinensis</i> , sweet orange	E G
<i>Citrus medica</i> , citron	E G
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> , sweet fern	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> , bunchberry, dwarf cornel	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> , red-osier dogwood	
<i>Cotinus coggyria</i> , smoke tree, Venetian sumach	E
<i>Crataegus azarolus</i> , azarole	E
<i>Cycas revoluta</i> , sago palm	E G
<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i> , leatherwood	
<i>Daphne cneorum</i> , garland flower, rose daphne	E G
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> , shrubby cinquefoil	
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> , swamp loosestrife	
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i> , prairie mimosa	
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> , pointedleaf ticktrefoil	
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i> , smooth small-leaf ticktrefoil	

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Woody Plants

<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> , panicleleaf ticktrefoil	
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i> , velvetleaf ticktrefoil	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> , bush honeysuckle	
<i>Elliottia racemosa</i> , georgiaplume	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> , field horsetail	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> , water horsetail	
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i> , witch alder	
<i>Franklinia alatamaha</i> , Franklinia tree	
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i> , hardy fuchsia	E G
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> , black huckleberry	
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> , ginkgo	E
<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i> , waterlocust	
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i> , Kentucky coffeetree	
<i>Halesia diptera</i> , two-wing silverbell	
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> , rose of Sharon	E
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> , French hydrangea, hortensia	E
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> , oakleaf hydrangea	
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i> , bushy St. Johnswort	
<i>Ilex amelanchier</i> , sarvis holly, serviceberry holly	
<i>Ilex cassine</i> , dahoon	
<i>Ilex coriacea</i> , large gallberry	
<i>Ilex decidua</i> , possumhaw	

<i>Ilex laevigata</i> , smooth winterberry	
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> , yaupon	
<i>Illicium floridanum</i> , purple anise, Florida anise-tree	
<i>Illicium parviflorum</i> , yellow anise-tree	
<i>Iva frutescens</i> , marsh elder, Jesuit's bark	
<i>Jasminum fruticans</i> , shrubby jasmine	E G
<i>Jasminum odoratissimum</i> , yellow jasmine	E G
<i>Jasminum officinale</i> , poet's jasmine	E G
<i>Juniperus communis</i> , common juniper	E
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> , Malabar nut	E G
<i>Kalmia hirsuta</i> , hairy laurel, wicky	
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i> , bog laurel	
<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> , common laburnum	E
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> , crapemyrtle	E
<i>Larix decidua</i> , European larch	E
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> , bog Labrador tea	
<i>Lespedeza repens</i> , creeping lespedeza	
<i>Litsea aestivalis</i> , pond spice	
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> , twin berry	
<i>Lycium carolinianum</i> , Christmas berry, Carolina desert-thorn	
<i>Lycium europaeum</i> , boxthorn	E
<i>Magnolia fraseri</i> , mountain magnolia	

Woody Plants

<i>Magnolia obovata</i> , (<i>Houpoea obovata</i>), Japanese bigleaf magnolia	E G
<i>Manfreda virginica</i> , false aloe	
<i>Menziesia pilosa</i> , minniebush	
<i>Mitchella repens</i> , partridge-berry	
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> . night-flowering jasmine	E
<i>Nyssa ogeche</i> , Ogeechee tupelo	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> , sensitive fern	
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i> , northern adderstongue	
<i>Osmanthus americanus</i> , devilwood	
<i>Periploca graeca</i> , silk vine	E
<i>Persea borbonia</i> , red bay	
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> , mock orange	E
<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i> , scentless mock orange	
<i>Phoradendron leucarpum</i> , mistletoe	
<i>Picea abies</i> , Norway spruce	E
<i>Pinckneya bracteata</i> , fevertree	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> , Scots pine	E
<i>Platanus</i> × <i>acerifolia</i> , London Plane	E
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i> (<i>Thuja orientalis</i>), Chinese arborvitae	E
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i> , camphorweed	
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> , balsam poplar	
<i>Populus heterophylla</i> , swamp cottonwood	
<i>Populus nigra</i> , Lombardy poplar	E

<i>Prunus angustifolia</i> , Chickasaw plum	
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i> , laurelcherry	
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> , double-flowering cultivar, sour cherry	E
<i>Prunus munsoniana</i> , wild-goose plum	
<i>Prunus nigra</i> , Canadian plum	
<i>Prunus persica</i> , double-flowered peach	E
<i>Punica granatum</i> , pomegranate, double- flowering cultivar	E
<i>Punica granatum</i> , pomegranate, yellow- flowering cultivar	E
<i>Quercus pumila</i> , running oak	
<i>Quercus shumardii</i> , Shumard's red oak	
<i>Quercus sinuata</i> , bastard white oak	
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> , alderleaf buckthorn	
<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i> , flame azalea	
<i>Rhododendron flammeum</i> , piedmont azalea	
<i>Rhododendron minus</i> , piedmont rhododendron	
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i> , pontic rhododendron	E G
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> , fragrant sumac	
<i>Ribes americanum</i> , American black currant	
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i> , gooseberry	
<i>Ribes lacustre</i> , prickly currant	
<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i> , Appalachian gooseberry	

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Woody Plants

<i>Robinia hispida</i> , bristly locust	
<i>Rosa arvensis</i> , field rose	E
<i>Rosa canina</i> , dog rose	E
<i>Rosa centifolia</i> , cabbage rose	E
<i>Rosa chinensis</i> , Chinese rose	E G
<i>Rosa gallica</i> cv 'Rosa Mundi'	E
<i>Rosa hemisphaerica</i> , sulphur rose	E
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> , burnet rose, Scots rose	E
<i>Rosa villosa</i> , apple rose	E
<i>Rosa virginiana</i> , Virginia rose, double-flowered variety	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i> , grayleaf red raspberry	
<i>Sabal minor</i> , dwarf palmetto	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> , red elderberry	
<i>Serissa foetida</i> , snowrose	E G
<i>Sideroxylon lycioides</i> , buckthorn bully	
<i>Sideroxylon tenax</i> , tough buckthorn	
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> , Jerusalem cherry	E G
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> , rowan, European mountain ash	E
<i>Sorbus domestica</i> , service tree	E
<i>Styrax americanus</i> , American snowbell	
<i>Styrax grandifolius</i> , bigleaf snowbell	
<i>Thymelaea pubescens</i>	E G

<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i> , (<i>Rhus toxicodendron</i>), poison oak	
<i>Triadica sebifera</i> , Chinese tallow tree	E G
<i>Ulmus procera</i> , English elm	E
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> , lowbush blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i> , farkleberry	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> , highbush blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i> , black highbush blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> , velvetleaf huckleberry	
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> , Blue Ridge blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> , deerberry	
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> , rusty blackhaw	
<i>Viburnum tinus</i> , laurustinus	E G
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> , summer grape	
<i>Vitis labrusca</i> × <i>V. vinifera</i> , Alexander's Grape	
<i>Vitis labrusca</i> × <i>V. vinifera</i> , Bland's Grape	
<i>Vitis labrusca</i> , fox grape	
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i> , muscadine	
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> , frost grape	
<i>Westringia rosmariniformis</i> , coast rosemary	E G
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i> , tie bush	E G

<i>Yucca aloifolia</i> , aloe yucca	
<i>Yucca gloriosa</i> , moundlily yucca	
<i>Zenobia pulverulenta</i> , honeycup	
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> , jujube	E

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Abelmoschus manihot</i> , hibiscus manihot	E
<i>Acalypha virginica</i> , Virginia threeseed mercury	
<i>Acorus americanus</i> , sweetflag	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i> , black baneberry	
<i>Actaea spicata</i> , baneberry	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> , northern maidenhair fern	
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i> , Allegheny vine	
<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> , Virginia jointvetch	
<i>Agalinis fasciculata</i> , beach false foxglove	
<i>Ageratina aromatica</i> , lesser snakeroot	
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> , harvestlice	
<i>Aletris aurea</i> , golden colicroot	
<i>Allium canadense</i> , meadow garlic	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> , ramp	
<i>Aloe variegata</i> , tiger aloe, partridge breast aloe	E G
<i>Aloe vera</i> , Barbados aloe	E G
<i>Amaranthus albus</i> , prostrate pigweed	
<i>Amaranthus cannabinus</i> , tidalmarsh amaranth	
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> , slim amaranth	
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> , redroot amaranth	
<i>Amaryllis reginae</i> (<i>Hippeastrum reginae</i>), amaryllis	E G
<i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i> , flypoison	

<i>Ammannia latifolia</i> , pink redstem	
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> , American hogpeanut	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> , Canadian anemone	
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> , wood anemone	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> , tall anemone	
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i> , purplestem angel	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> , woman's tobacco	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> , stinking chamomile	E
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> , garden snapdragon	E
<i>Apios americana</i> , groundnut	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> , spreading dogbane	
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> , Indianhemp	
<i>Aporocactus flagelliformis</i> , rattail cactus	E G
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> , heartleaf iceplant	E G
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> , red columbine	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> , European columbine	E
<i>Arabis canadensis</i> , sicklepod	
<i>Arabis lyrata</i> , lyrate rockcress	
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> , dragon's mouth	
<i>Argemone mexicana</i> , Mexican pricklypoppy	
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> , green dragon	
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> , pale Indian plantain	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Asarum canadense</i> , Canadian wildginger	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> , swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> , purple milkweed	
<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i> , fourleaf milkweed	
<i>Asclepias rubra</i> , red milkweed	
<i>Asclepias variegata</i> , redring milkweed	
<i>Asphodeline lutea</i> , king's spear, yellow asphodel	E
<i>Asphodelus albus</i> , white asphodel	E
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> , walking fern	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> , Canadian milkvetch	
<i>Aureolaria flava</i> , smooth yellow false foxglove	
<i>Baptisia alba</i> , white wild indigo	
<i>Baptisia australis</i> , blue wild indigo	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> , wild indigo, horseflyweed	
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> , blackberry lily	E
<i>Bidens alba</i> , romerillo	
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i> , Spanish needles	
<i>Bidens cernua</i> , nodding beggartick	
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> , devil's beggartick	
<i>Bidens laevis</i> , smooth beggartick	
<i>Bidens mitis</i> , smallfruit beggarticks	
<i>Botrychium lunarioides</i> , winter grapefern	
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> , watershield	

<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> , false boneset	
<i>Cakile maritima</i> , European searocket	E
<i>Callitriche palustris</i> , vernal water-starwort	
<i>Calydorea coelestina</i> , Bartram's ixia	
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> , low false bindweed	
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i> , American bellflower	
<i>Canna flaccida</i> , golden canna	
<i>Canna indica</i> , Indian shot	E
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> , cayenne pepper	E
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> , bulbous bittercress	
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> , cutleaf toothwort	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> , blue cohosh	
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i> , spurred butterfly pea	
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> , spreading chervil	
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> , sensitive partridge pea	
<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i> , seaside sandmat	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> , fireweed	
<i>Chelone glabra</i> , white turtlehead	
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> , Mexican tea	
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> , American golden saxifrage	
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> , bulblet-bearing water hemlock	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Cicuta maculata</i> , spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cirsium carolinianum</i> , soft thistle	
<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> , yellow thistle	
<i>Cirsium virginianum</i> , Virginia thistle	
<i>Cleisthes divaricata</i> , rosebud orchid	
<i>Clematis crispa</i> , swamp leather flower, blue-jasmine	
<i>Clematis glaucophylla</i> , whiteleaf leather flower	
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> , western blue virginsbower	
<i>Clematis ochroleuca</i> , curlyheads	
<i>Clematis viorna</i> , vasevine	
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> , woodbine	
<i>Cleome gynandra</i> , spiderwisp, cats' whiskers	E
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> , wild basil	
<i>Clitoria mariana</i> , Atlantic pigeonwings	
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i> , autumn crocus	E
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> , European lily of the valley	E
<i>Convallaria majuscula</i> , American lily-of- the-valley	
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> , threeleaf goldthread	
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i> , lobed tickseed	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> , lanceleaf tickseed	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> , tall tickseed	
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> , rock harlequin	

<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> , arrowhead rattlebox	
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i> , blue waxweed	
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> , common dodder	
<i>Daucus pusillus</i> , American wild carrot	
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i> , dwarf larkspur	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> , dutchman's breeches	
<i>Diodia virginiana</i> , Virginia buttonweed	
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> , wild yam	
<i>Draba verna</i> , spring draba	
<i>Dracunculus canariensis</i> , dragon's mouth	E
<i>Drosera filiformis</i> , threadleaf sundew	
<i>Drosera intermedia</i> , spoonleaf sundew	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> , roundleaf sundew	
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> , wild cucumber	
<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> , creeping burhead	
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> , Carolina elephantsfoot	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> , fringed willowherb	
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> , American burnweed	
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> , eastern daisy fleabane	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> , Philadelphia fleabane	
<i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i> , tenangle pipewort	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i> , button eryngo	
<i>Erysimum cheiri</i> , Aegean wallflower	E

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<i>Eupatoriadelphus maculatus</i> , spotted trumpetweed	
<i>Eupatorium album</i> , white thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i> , tall thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> , sweetscented joe pye weed	
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> , roundleaf thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> , upland boneset	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> , flowering spurge	
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> , fire on the mountain	
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> , Mexican fireplant	
<i>Euphorbia ipecacuanhae</i> , American ipecac	
<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i> , eastern showy aster	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> , Virginia strawberry	
<i>Galactia regularis</i> , eastern milkpea	
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> , showy orchid	
<i>Galium circaezans</i> , licorice bedstraw	
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> , stiff marsh bedstraw	
<i>Galium trifidum</i> , threepetal bedstraw	
<i>Gasteria lingua</i> , cow-tongue cactus	E G
<i>Gasteria verrucosa</i> , warty aloe	E G
<i>Gentiana clausa</i> , bottle gentian	
<i>Gentiana linearis</i> , narrowleaf gentian	

<i>Gentiana villosa</i> , striped gentian	
<i>Gillenia stipulata</i> , American ipecac	
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> , marsh cudweed	
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i> , globe amaranth	E
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> , upland cotton	E
<i>Gratiola virginiana</i> , roundfruit hedgehyssop	
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> , beggarslice	
<i>Haworthia margaritifera</i> , pearl plant	E G
<i>Haworthia retusa</i> , star cactus, cushion aloe	E G
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> , American false pennyroyal	
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> , frostweed	
<i>Helianthus</i> × <i>multiflorus</i> , manyflower sunflower	
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> , thinleaf sunflower	
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> , woodland sunflower	
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> , hairy sunflower	
<i>Helianthus mollis</i> , ashy sunflower	
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> , Jerusalem artichoke	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> , smooth oxeye	
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> , turnsole, Indian heliotrope	E
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> , common cowparsnip	
<i>Heuchera americana</i> , American alumroot	

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<i>Hibiscus coccineus</i> , scarlet hibiscus	
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i> , halberdleaf rosemallow	
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> , crimsoneyed rosemallow	
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> , queendevil	
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i> , Allegheny hawkweed	
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> , narrowleaf hawkweed	
<i>Hieracium venosum</i> , rattlesnakeweed	
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> , common mare's-tail	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> , American hop	
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> , American marshpennywort	
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i> , manyflower marshpennywort	
<i>Hymenocallis caroliniana</i> , Carolina spiderlily	
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> , dwarf St. Johnswort	
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> , spotted St. Johnswort	
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> , common goldstar	
<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i> , flaxleaf whitetop aster	
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> , sweetpotato	E
<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i> , redstar	E
<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> , scarletcreeper	
<i>Ipomoea macrorhiza</i> , largeroot morning-glory	

<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i> , man of the earth	
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> , tall morning-glory	E
<i>Iris fulva</i> , copper iris	
<i>Iris latifolia</i> , English iris	E
<i>Iris sibirica</i> , Siberian iris	E
<i>Ixia maculata</i> , spotted African cornlily	E
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i> , twinleaf	
<i>Kickxia elatine</i> , sharp-leaf cancerwort	E
<i>Kosteletzkya virginica</i> , Virginia saltmarsh mallow	
<i>Krigia biflora</i> , two-flower dwarf dandelion	
<i>Krigia virginica</i> , Virginia dwarf dandelion	
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> , Canada lettuce	
<i>Lactuca floridana</i> , woodland lettuce	
<i>Lantana camara</i> , lantana	E
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> , wood nettle	
<i>Lemna minor</i> , common duckweed	
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> , Virginia pepperweed	
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> , shrubby bush-clover	
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i> , violet lespedeza	
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i> , summer snowflake	E
<i>Ligusticum canadense</i> , Canadian licorice-root	
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> , yellowseed false pimpernel	
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i> , brown widelip orchid	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> var. <i>alba</i> , white cardinal flower	
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> , Ontario lobelia	
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> , seedbox	
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> , Virginia water horehound	
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i> , American climbing fern	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> , fringed loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia loomisii</i> , Loomis' yellow loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i> , large yellow loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> , whorled yellow loosestrife	
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i> , false lily of the valley	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> , starry false lily of the valley	
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> , green adder's-mouth orchid	
<i>Matelea gonocarpos</i> , angular-fruit milkvine	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> , black medick	E
<i>Melocactus intortus</i> , Turk's cap cactus	E G
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> , buckbean	
<i>Merremia dissecta</i> , noyau vine	
<i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i> , common iceplant	E G
<i>Mimosa microphylla</i> , littleleaf sensitive-briar	

<i>Mimosa strigillosa</i> , powderpuff	
<i>Mimulus alatus</i> , sharpwing monkeyflower	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> , Alleghany monkeyflower	
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> , marvel of Peru	E
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> , twoleaf miterwort	
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i> , Carolina bristlemallow	
<i>Momordica charantia</i> , balsampear	E
<i>Monarda media</i> , purple bergamot	
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> , pinesap	
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> , Indianpipe	
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> , forget-me-not	
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i> , anise	E
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> , watercress	E
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> , apple of Peru	E
<i>Nicotiana paniculata</i> , tobacco	E
<i>Nicotiana rustica</i> , Aztec tobacco	E
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> , cultivated tobacco	E
<i>Nigella damascena</i> , love-in-a-mist	E
<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i> (<i>Linaria canadensis</i>), Canada toadflax	
<i>Obolaria virginica</i> , Virginia pennywort	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> , common evening primrose	
<i>Oenothera grandiflora</i> , largeflower evening-primrose	

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<i>Oenothera parviflora</i> , northern evening primrose	
<i>Oenothera perennis</i> , little evening primrose	
<i>Oldenlandia uniflora</i> , clustered mille grains	
<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i> , wild Job's tears	
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> , Barbary fig	E G
<i>Opuntia tuna</i> , elephant-ear pricklypear	E G
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> , oregano	E
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> , oneflowered broomrape	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> , interrupted fern	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> , creeping woodsorrel	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> , common yellow oxalis	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i> , violet woodsorrel	
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> , stiff cowbane	
<i>Packera glabella</i> , butterweed, ragwort	
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> , Pennsylvania pellitory	
<i>Parnassia caroliniana</i> , Carolina grass of Parnassus	
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> , bluecrown passionflower	E G
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> , purple passionflower	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i> , yellow passionflower	
<i>Pavonia spinifex</i> , gingerbush	

<i>Peltandra virginica</i> , green arrow arum	
<i>Penstemon barbatus</i> , beardlip penstemon	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> , ditch stonecrop	
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i> , thicket bean	
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> , American lopseed	
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> , clammy ground-cherry	
<i>Physalis peruviana</i> , Peruvian groundcherry	E
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> , pokeweed	
<i>Pilea pumila</i> , clearweed	
<i>Pinguicula caerulea</i> , blueflower butterwort	
<i>Pinguicula lutea</i> , yellow butterwort	
<i>Plantago virginica</i> , Virginia plantain	
<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i> , greater purple fringed orchid	
<i>Platanthera lacera</i> , green fringed orchid	
<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> , resurrection fern	
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> , redwhisker clammyweed	
<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i> , Jacob's ladder	
<i>Polygala cruciata</i> , drumheads	
<i>Polygala incarnata</i> , procession flower	
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i> , purple milkwort	
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> , whorled milkwort	
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> , water knotweed	

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Herbaceous Plants

<i>Polygonum arifolium</i> , halberdleaf tearthumb	
<i>Polygonum erectum</i> , erect knotweed	
<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i> , Pennsylvania smartweed	
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> , arrowleaf tearthumb	
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> , jumpseed	
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> , whiteflower leafcup	
<i>Polypremum procumbens</i> , juniper leaf	
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> , largeleaf pondweed	
<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> , ribbonleaf pondweed	
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> , variableleaf pondweed	
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> , dwarf cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla reptans</i> , creeping cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> , common cinquefoil	
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> , white rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i> , tall rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> , purple rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> , ram's horn	
<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> , marsh mermaidweed	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> , Virginia mountainmint	
<i>Quamoclit pennata</i> (<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>), cypressvine	E

<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> , littleleaf buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> , fig buttercup, lesser celandine	E
<i>Ranunculus pennsylvanicus</i> , Pennsylvania buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus pusillus</i> , low spearwort	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> , creeping buttercup	E
<i>Rhexia mariana</i> , Maryland meadowbeauty	
<i>Rhynchosia tomentosa</i> , twining snoutbean	
<i>Ricinus communis</i> , castorbean	E
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> , orange coneflower	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> , common sheep sorrel	E
<i>Rumex hastatulus</i> , heartwing sorrel	
<i>Rumex maritimus</i> , golden dock	
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i> , swamp dock	
<i>Sabatia angularis</i> , rosepink	
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> , sessilefruit arrowhead	
<i>Sagittaria subulata</i> , awl-leaf arrowhead	
<i>Salvia coccinea</i> , blood sage	
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i> , Canadian burnet	
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> , small burnet	E
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> , Canadian blacksnakeroot	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> , blue skullcap	
<i>Sedum ternatum</i> , woodland stonecrop	
<i>Sibara virginica</i> , Virginia winged rockcress	

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<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> , bur cucumber	
<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i> , Virginia fanpetals	
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> , arrowleaf sida, Cuban jute	E
<i>Sida spinosa</i> , prickly fanpetals	
<i>Silene caroliniana</i> , sticky catchfly, wild pink	
<i>Silene virginica</i> , fire pink	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> , maidens-tears, cucubulus	E
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> , wholeleaf rosinweed	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i> , compassplant	
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> , whorled rosinweed	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> , hedgemustard	E
<i>Smallanthus uvedalius</i> , hairy leafcup	
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> , carrion flower	
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i> , laurel greenbrier	
<i>Smilax pseudochina</i> , bamboo vine	
<i>Solanum americanum</i> , American black nightshade	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> , Canada goldenrod	
<i>Solidago gigantean</i> , giant goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rigida</i> , stiff goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> , wrinkleleaf goldenrod	
<i>Solidago stricta</i> , wand goldenrod	
<i>Spilanthes oleracea</i> , spilanthes	E
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> , common duckmeat	

<i>Sprekelia formosissima</i> , Jacobean Lily	E G
<i>Stachys byzantina</i> , lamb's-ear	E
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> , smooth hedgenettle	
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> , longleaf starwort	
<i>Sterculia foetida</i> , hazel sterculia	E G
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i> , pink fuzzybean	
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> , sidebeak pencilflower	
<i>Symphotrichum</i> × <i>versicolor</i>	
<i>Symphotrichum concolor</i> , eastern silver aster	
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> , common blue wood aster	
<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i> , bushy aster	
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> , white heath aster	
<i>Symphotrichum grandiflorum</i> , largeflower aster	
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> , smooth blue aster	
<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> , white panicle aster	
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> , calico aster	
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> , New England aster	
<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> , New York aster	
<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolius</i> , aromatic aster	
<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> , late purple aster	

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<i>Symphotrichum tradescantii</i> , shore aster	
<i>Symphotrichum walteri</i> , Walter's aster	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> , Canada germander, wood germande	
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> , purple meadowparsnip	
<i>Tigridia pavonia</i> , Mexican shell flower	E G
<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i> , Spanish moss	
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i> , marsh St. Johnswort	
<i>Trifolium carolinianum</i> , Carolina clover	
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i> , buffalo clover	
<i>Trillium cernuum</i> , nodding trillium	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> , white trillium	
<i>Trillium sessile</i> , toadshade	
<i>Trillium undulatum</i> , painted trillium	
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> , yellowfruit horse-gentian	
<i>Tritonia crocata</i> , tritonia	E G
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> , nasturtium	E
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i> , sessileleaf bellwort	
<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i> , navel cornsalad	
<i>Vallisneria americana</i> , American eelgrass	
<i>Veratrum virginicum</i> , Virginia bunchflower	
<i>Verbena hastata</i> , swamp verbena	
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> , white vervain	

<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i> , yellow crownbeard	
<i>Verbesina virginica</i> , white crownbeard	
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> , giant ironweed	
<i>Vernonia glauca</i> , broadleaf ironweed	
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> , New York ironweed	
<i>Veronica americana</i> , American speedwell	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> , corn speedwell	E
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> , thymeleaf speedwell	
<i>Vicia americana</i> , American vetch	
<i>Viola</i> × <i>palmata</i> , early blue violet	
<i>Viola</i> × <i>primulifolia</i> , primrose leaf violet	
<i>Viola bicolor</i> , field pansy	
<i>Viola canadensis</i> , Canadian white violet	
<i>Viola cucullata</i> , marsh blue violet	
<i>Viola lanceolata</i> , bog white violet	
<i>Viola pubescens</i> , downy yellow violet	
<i>Viola sagittata</i> , arrowleaf violet	
<i>Viola striata</i> , striped cream violet	
<i>Westringia rosmariniformis</i> , Australian rosemary	E
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> , Virginia chainfern	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> , rough cocklebur	
<i>Xyris torta</i> , slender yelloweyed grass	
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> , horned pondweed	

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Grasses	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> , sweet vernalgrass	
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i> ssp. <i>gigantea</i> , giant cane	
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i> ssp. <i>tracta</i> , switchcane, maiden cane	
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> , fringed brome	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i> , arctic brome	
<i>Carex capillaries</i> , hair-like sedge	
<i>Carex folliculate</i> , northern long sedge	
<i>Carex panacea</i> , grass-like sedge	
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i> , cypress-like sedge	
<i>Carex squarrosa</i> , squarrose sedge	
<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i> , coastal sandbur	
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> , sweet woodreed	
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> , Job's tears	E
<i>Cyperus compressus</i> , poorland flatsedge	
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> , fragrant flatsedge	
<i>Cyperus retrofractus</i> , rough flatsedge	
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> , strawcolored flatsedge	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> , poverty oatgrass	
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> , deertongue	
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> , cypress panicgrass	
<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> , broadleaf rosette grass	
<i>Digitaria filiformis</i> , slender crabgrass	

<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> , hairy crabgrass	
<i>Distichlis spicata</i> , saltgrass	
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> , threeway sedge	
<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i> , Canada spikesedge	
<i>Eleusine indica</i> , Indian goosegrass	E
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> , Canada wildrye	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> , Virginia wildrye	
<i>Eragrostis capillaries</i> , lace grass	
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> , tawny cottongrass	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> , foxtail barley	
<i>Juncus effuses</i> , common rush	
<i>Juncus filiformis</i> , thread rush	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> , rice cutgrass	
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> , common woodrush	
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> , nimblewill	
<i>Panicum capillare</i> , witchgrass	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> , switchgrass	
<i>Paspalum distichum</i> , knotgrass	
<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> , pearl millet	E
<i>Phragmites australis</i> , common reed	
<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i> , blackseed speargrass	
<i>Poa compressa</i> , Canada bluegrass	E
<i>Poa pratensis</i> , Kentucky bluegrass	E
<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i> , clustered beaksedge	

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<i>Saccharum alopecuroides</i> , silver plumegrass	
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> , woolgrass	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> , Indiangrass	
<i>Sparganium americanum</i> , American bur-reed	
<i>Spartina cynosuroides</i> , big cordgrass	
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i> , swamp wedgescale	
<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i> , seashore dropseed	
<i>Tridens flavus</i> , purpletop tridens	
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> , eastern gamagrass	
<i>Typha latifolia</i> , broadleaf cattail	
<i>Uniola paniculata</i> , seaoats	
<i>Zizania aquatica</i> , annual wild rice	

<i>Mnium stellare</i> , stellar calcareous moss	
<i>Physcomitrium pyriforme</i> , physcomitrium moss	
<i>Polytrichum commune</i> , polytrichum moss	
<i>Ptilium crista-castrensis</i> , knights plume moss	
<i>Selaginella apoda</i> , meadow spikemoss	
<i>Selaginella rupestris</i> , northern selaginella	
<i>Sphagnum palustre</i> , prairie sphagnum	
<i>Thuidium delicatulum</i> , delicate thuidium moss	

Mosses	
<i>Amblystegium serpens</i> , amblystegium moss	
<i>Antitrichia curtipendula</i> , antitrichia moss	
<i>Bartramia pomiformis</i> , bartramia moss	
<i>Dicranella heteromalla</i> , dicranella moss	
<i>Dicranoweisia cirrata</i> , dicranoweisia moss	
<i>Distichium capillaceum</i> , distichium moss	
<i>Leucodon julaceus</i> , leucodon moss	
<i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i> , foxtail clubmoss	